# MIND Survey

**A1: For goods: List of measures, NTMs according to MAST (question Q1.1.1)**

**List with measures at the one digit level (letters, A-P), options to tick two-digit measures once a category has been chosen.**

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| A SANITARY AND PHYTOSANITARY MEASURES  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures that are applied: to protect human or animal life from risks arising from additives, contaminants, toxins or disease-causing organisms in their food; to protect human life from plant- or animal-carried diseases; to protect animal or plant life from pests, diseases, or disease-causing organisms; to prevent or limit other damage to a country from the entry, establishment or spread of pests; and to protect bio-diversity. These include measures taken to protect the health of fish and wild fauna, as well as of forests and wild flora. |
| A1 Prohibitions/restrictions of imports for SPS reasons  A2 Tolerance limits for residues and restricted use of substances  A3 Labelling, Marking and Packaging requirements  A4 Hygienic requirements  A5 Treatment for elimination of plant and animal pests and disease-causing organisms in the final product (e.g. Post-harvest treatment)  A6 Other requirements on production or post-production processes  A8 Conformity assessment related to SPS  A9 SPS measures n.e.s. |
| B TECHNICAL BARRIERS TO TRADE  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures referring to technical regulations, and procedures for assessment of conformity with technical regulations and standards, excluding measures covered by the SPS Agreement |
| B1 Prohibitions/restrictions of imports for objectives set out in the TBT agreement  B2 Tolerance limits for residues and restricted use of substances  B3 Labelling, Marking and Packaging requirements  B4 Production or Post-Production requirements  B6 Product identity requirement  B7 Product quality or performance requirement  B8 Conformity assessment related to TBT  B9 TBT Measures n.e.s. |
| C PRE-SHIPMENT INSPECTION AND OTHER FORMALITIES |
| C1 Pre-shipment inspection  C2 Direct consignment requirement  C3 Requirement to pass through specified port of customs  C4 Import monitoring and surveillance requirements and other automatic licensing measures  C9 Other formalities, n.e.s. |
| D CONTINGENT TRADE PROTECTIVE MEASURES  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures implemented to counteract particular adverse effects of imports in the market of the importing country, including measures aimed at "unfair" foreign trade practices, contingent upon the fulfilment of certain procedural and substantive requirements. |
| D1 Antidumping measure  D2 Countervailing measure  D3 Safeguard measures |
| E NON-AUTOMATIC LICENSING, QUOTAS, PROHIBITIONS AND QUANTITY CONTROL MEASURES OTHER THAN FOR SPS OR TBT REASONS  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Control measures generally aimed at restraining the quantity of goods that can be imported, regardless of whether they come from different sources or one specific supplier. These measures can take the form of non-automatic licensing, fixing of a predetermined quota, or through prohibitions. All measures introduced for SPS and TBT reasons are classified in Chapters A and B above. |
| E1 Non-automatic import licensing procedures other than authorizations for SPS or TBT reasons  E2 Quotas  E3 Prohibitions other than for SPS and TBT reasons  E5 Export restraint arrangement  E6 Tariff Rate Quotas  E9 Quantity control measures n.e.s. |
| F PRICE CONTROL MEASURES INCLUDING ADDITIONAL TAXES AND CHARGES  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures implemented to control or affect the prices of imported goods in order to, inter alia,: support the domestic price of certain products when the import prices of these goods are lower; establish the domestic price of certain products because of price fluctuation in domestic markets, or price instability in a foreign market; or to increase or preserve tax revenue. This category also includes measures, other than tariffs measures, that increase the cost of imports in a similar manner, i.e. by fixed percentage or by a fixed amount: they are also known as para-tariff measures. |
| F1 Administrative measures affecting customs value  F2 Voluntary export price restraints (VEPRs)  F3 Variable charges  F4 Customs Surcharges  F5 Seasonal duties  F6 Additional taxes and charges levied in connection to services provided by the Government  F7 Internal taxes and charges levied on imports  F8 Decreed Customs Valuations  F9 Price control measures n.e.s |
| G FINANCE MEASURES  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Financial measures are intended to regulate the access to and cost of foreign exchange for imports and define the terms of payment. They may increase import costs in the same manner as tariff measures. |
| G1 Advance payment requirement  G2 Multiple exchange rates  G3 Regulation on official foreign exchange allocation  G4 Regulations concerning terms of payment for imports  G9 Finance measures n.e.s. |
| H MEASURES AFFECTING COMPETITION  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures to grant exclusive or special preferences or privileges to one or more limited group of economic operators. |
| H1 State trading enterprises, for importing; other selective import channels  H2 Compulsory use of national services  H9 Measures affecting competitions, n.e.s. |
| I TRADE-RELATED INVESTMENT MEASURES  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Requirements to purchase or use certain minimum levels or types of domestically-produced, and restrictions on the importation of products used in or related to local production. |
| I1 Local content measures  I2 Trade balancing measures  I9 Trade-related investment measures, n.e.s |
| J DISTRIBUTION RESTRICTIONS  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Distribution of goods inside the importing country may be restricted. It may be controlled through additional license or certification requirement. |
| J1 Geographical restriction  J2 Restriction on resellers |
| K RESTRICTION ON POST-SALES SERVICES\*  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures restricting producers of exported goods to provide post-sales service in the importing country. |
| L SUBSIDIES (excluding export subsidies under P7)  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Financial contribution by a government or public body, or via government entrustment or direction of a private body (direct or potential direct transfer of funds: e.g., grant, loan, equity infusion, guarantee; government revenue foregone; provision of goods or services or purchase of goods; payments to a funding mechanism), or income or price support, which confers a benefit and is specific (to an enterprise or industry or group thereof, or limited to a designated geographical region). |
| M GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT RESTRICTIONS  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures controlling the purchase of goods by government agencies, generally by preferring national providers |
| N INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Measures related to intellectual property rights in trade: intellectual property legislation covers patents, trademarks, industrial designs, lay-out designs of integrated circuits, copyright, geographical indications and trade secrets. |
| O RULES OF ORIGIN  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Rules of origin cover laws, regulations and administrative determinations of general application applied by government of importing countries to determine the country of origin of goods. Rules of origin are important in implementing such trade policy instruments as anti-dumping and countervailing duties, origin marking, and safeguard measures. |
| P EXPORT RELATED MEASURES  TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  Export-related measures are measures applied by the government of the exporting country on exported goods. |
| P1 Export license, quota, prohibition and other quantitative restriction[13]  P2 State trading enterprises, for exporting; other selective export channels  P3 Export price control measures  P4 Measures on Re-Export  P5 Export taxes and charges  P6 Export technical measures  P7 Export subsidies  P8 Export credits  P9 Export measures n.e.s. |

**A2: For services: List of measures, NTMs according to OECD (question Q1.1.1) (one list with measures A – O)**

**Mode I**

A Restrictions on cross border sales (e.g. internet banking is restricted)

B Restrictions on customer movement (e.g. medical treatment)

**Mode II**

C Regulatory barriers to establishment (e.g. licensing restrictions)

D Restrictions on majority ownership (e.g. required local ownership)

E Restrictions on movement of personnel linked to affiliate (e.g. visas for personnel)

F Non-automatic licensing or certification of affiliate (e.g. home regulatory certification not recognized)

G Finance measures and restrictions (e.g. limit on repatriation of profits)

H Professional certification limits (e.g. professional standards not recognized)

I Location requirements (e.g. local data servers)

J Measures affecting or restricting competition (e.g. limit on number of customers of branches)

K Other Investment regulation measures

**Mode III**

L Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges (e.g. regulated minimum prices)

M Subsidies for competitors (e.g. subsidies to SOEs)

N Government procurement restrictions (e.g. preference for local providers)

**Mode IV**

O Intellectual property (e.g. limited protection on corporate IP)

**A3: Classification of sectors for services (question Q1.2.1) (ISIC code)**

ISIC 40: Electricity, gas, steam

ISIC 41: Water supply

ISIC 45: Construction

ISIC 50-52: Wholesale, retail, distribution

ISIC 55: Hotels, Restaurants

ISIC 60: Land transport

ISIC 61: Water transport

ISIC 62: Air transport

ISIC 63: Other transport and storage

ISIC 64: Post and communications

ISIC 65,671: Financial services

ISIC 66,672: Insurance and pensions

ISIC 70-74: Business and ICT services

ISIC 75, 80, 85: Public services

ISIC 90-93: Consumer services

Education

Medical services

Tourism, recreation

**A4: Classification for goods, based on HS code, as used by WTO – option to tick (multiple ticks) sector categories/headings (question Q1.2.1)**

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| **S01 Live animals and products** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  01 LIVE ANIMALS  02 MEAT AND EDIBLE MEAT OFFAL  03 FISH AND CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND OTHER AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES  04 DAIRY PRODUCE; BIRDS' EGGS; NATURAL HONEY; EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR INCLUDED  05 PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR INCLUDED |
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| **S02 Plant products: Vegetable (products), fruits and crops, including oil seed** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  06 LIVE TREES AND OTHER PLANTS; BULBS, ROOTS AND THE LIKE; CUT FLOWERS AND ORNAMENTAL FOLIAGE  07 EDIBLE VEGETABLES AND CERTAIN ROOTS AND TUBERS  08 EDIBLE FRUIT AND NUTS; PEEL OF CITRUS FRUIT OR MELONS  09 COFFEE, TEA, MATÉ AND SPICES  10 CEREALS  11 PRODUCTS OF THE MILLING INDUSTRY; MALT; STARCHES; INULIN; WHEAT GLUTEN  12 OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS; MISCELLANEOUS GRAINS, SEEDS AND FRUIT; INDUSTRIAL OR MEDICINAL PLANTS; STRAW AND FODDER  13 LAC; GUMS, RESINS AND OTHER VEGETABLE SAPS AND EXTRACTS  14 VEGETABLE PLAITING MATERIALS; VEGETABLE PRODUCTS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR INCLUDED |
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| **S03 Animal and vegetable fats, oils and waxes** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  15 ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS; PREPARED EDIBLE FATS; ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE WAXES |
| **S04 Prepared foodstuff; beverages, spirits, vinegar; tobacco** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  16 PREPARATIONS OF MEAT, OF FISH OR OF CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS OR OTHER AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES  17 SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY  18 COCOA AND COCOA PREPARATIONS  19 PREPARATIONS OF CEREALS, FLOUR, STARCH OR MILK; PASTRYCOOKS' PRODUCTS  20 PREPARATIONS OF VEGETABLES, FRUIT, NUTS OR OTHER PARTS OF PLANTS  21 MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PREPARATIONS  22 BEVERAGES, SPIRITS AND VINEGAR  23 RESIDUES AND WASTE FROM THE FOOD INDUSTRIES; PREPARED ANIMAL FODDER  24 TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURED TOBACCO SUBSTITUTES |
| **S05 Mineral products** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  25 SALT; SULPHUR; EARTHS AND STONE; PLASTERING MATERIALS, LIME AND CEMENT  26 ORES, SLAG AND ASH  27 MINERAL FUELS, MINERAL OILS AND PRODUCTS OF THEIR DISTILLATION; BITUMINOUS SUBSTANCES; MINERAL WAXES |
| **S06 Products of the chemical and allied industries** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  28 INORGANIC CHEMICALS; ORGANIC OR INORGANIC COMPOUNDS OF PRECIOUS METALS, OF RARE-EARTH METALS, OF RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS OR OF ISOTOPES  29 ORGANIC CHEMICALS  30 PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS  31 FERTILISERS  32 TANNING OR DYEING EXTRACTS; TANNINS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES; DYES, PIGMENTS AND OTHER COLOURING MATTER; PAINTS AND VARNISHES; PUTTY AND OTHER MASTICS; INK  33 ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS; PERFUMERY, COSMETIC OR TOILET PREPARATIONS  34 SOAP, ORGANIC SURFACE-ACTIVE AGENTS, WASHING PREPARATIONS, LUBRICATING PREPARATIONS, ARTIFICIAL WAXES, PREPARED WAXES, POLISHING OR SCOURING PREPARATIONS, CANDLES AND SIMILAR ARTICLES, MODELLING PASTES, ‘DENTAL WAXES’ AND DENTAL PREPARATION  35 ALBUMINOIDAL SUBSTANCES; MODIFIED STARCHES; GLUES; ENZYMES  36 EXPLOSIVES; PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS; MATCHES; PYROPHORIC ALLOYS; CERTAIN COMBUSTIBLE PREPARATIONS  37 PHOTOGRAPHIC OR CINEMATOGRAPHIC GOODS  38 MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS |
| **S07 Resins, plastics and articles; rubber and articles** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  39 PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF  40 RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF |
| **S08 Hides, skins and articles; saddlery and travel goods** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  41 RAW HIDES AND SKINS (OTHER THAN FURSKINS) AND LEATHER  42 ARTICLES OF LEATHER; SADDLERY AND HARNESS; TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS; ARTICLES OF ANIMAL GUT (OTHER THAN SILKWORM GUT)  43 FURSKINS AND ARTIFICIAL FUR; MANUFACTURES THEREOF |
| **S09 Wood, cork and articles; basketware** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  44 WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD; WOOD CHARCOAL  45 CORK AND ARTICLES OF CORK  46 MANUFACTURES OF STRAW, OF ESPARTO OR OF OTHER PLAITING MATERIALS; BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK |
| **S10 Paper, paperboard and articles** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  47 PULP OF WOOD OR OF OTHER FIBROUS CELLULOSIC MATERIAL; RECOVERED (WASTE AND SCRAP) PAPER OR PAPERBOARD  48 PAPER AND PAPERBOARD; ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD  49 PRINTED BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, PICTURES AND OTHER PRODUCTS OF THE PRINTING INDUSTRY; MANUSCRIPTS, TYPESCRIPTS AND PLANS |
| **S11 Textiles and articles** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  50 SILK  51 WOOL, FINE OR COARSE ANIMAL HAIR; HORSEHAIR YARN AND WOVEN FABRIC  52 COTTON  53 OTHER VEGETABLE TEXTILE FIBRES; PAPER YARN AND WOVEN FABRICS OF PAPER YARN  64 MAN-MADE FILAMENTS; STRIP AND THE LIKE OF MAN-MADE TEXTILE MATERIALS  55 MAN-MADE STAPLE FIBRES  56 WADDING, FELT AND NONWOVENS; SPECIAL YARNS; TWINE, CORDAGE, ROPES AND CABLES AND ARTICLES THEREOF  57 CARPETS AND OTHER TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS  58 SPECIAL WOVEN FABRICS; TUFTED TEXTILE FABRICS; LACE; TAPESTRIES; TRIMMINGS; EMBROIDERY  59 IMPREGNATED, COATED, COVERED OR LAMINATED TEXTILE FABRICS; TEXTILE ARTICLES OF A KIND SUITABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL USE  60 KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRICS  61 ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES, KNITTED OR CROCHETED  62 ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES, NOT KNITTED OR CROCHETED  63 OTHER MADE-UP TEXTILE ARTICLES; SETS; WORN CLOTHING AND WORN TEXTILE ARTICLES; RAGS |
| **S12 Footwear, headgear; feathers, artificial flowers, fans** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  64 FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND THE LIKE; PARTS OF SUCH ARTICLES  65 HEADGEAR AND PARTS THEREOF  66 UMBRELLAS, SUN UMBRELLAS, WALKING STICKS, SEAT-STICKS, WHIPS, RIDING-CROPS AND PARTS THEREOF  67 PREPARED FEATHERS AND DOWN AND ARTICLES MADE OF FEATHERS OR OF DOWN; ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS; ARTICLES OF HUMAN HAIR |
| **S13 Articles of stone, plaster; ceramic prod.; glass** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  68 ARTICLES OF STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, MICA OR SIMILAR MATERIALS  69 CERAMIC PRODUCTS  70 GLASS AND GLASSWARE |
| **S14 Pearls, precious stones and metals; coin** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  71 NATURAL OR CULTURED PEARLS, PRECIOUS OR SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, METALS CLAD WITH PRECIOUS METAL, AND ARTICLES THEREOF; IMITATION JEWELLERY; COIN |
| **S15 Base metals and articles** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  72 IRON AND STEEL  73 ARTICLES OF IRON OR STEEL  74 COPPER AND ARTICLES THEREOF  75 NICKEL AND ARTICLES THEREOF  76 ALUMINIUM AND ARTICLES THEREOF  78 LEAD AND ARTICLES THEREOF  79 ZINC AND ARTICLES THEREOF  80 TIN AND ARTICLES THEREOF  81 OTHER BASE METALS; CERMETS; ARTICLES THEREOF  82 TOOLS, IMPLEMENTS, CUTLERY, SPOONS AND FORKS, OF BASE METAL; PARTS THEREOF OF BASE METAL  83 MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES OF BASE METAL |
| **S16 Machinery and electrical equipment** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  84 NUCLEAR REACTORS, BOILERS, MACHINERY AND MECHANICAL APPLIANCES; PARTS THEREOF  85 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND PARTS THEREOF; SOUND RECORDERS AND REPRODUCERS, TELEVISION IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS AND REPRODUCERS, AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF SUCH ARTICLES |
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| **S17 Vehicles, aircraft and vessels** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  86 RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY LOCOMOTIVES, ROLLING STOCK AND PARTS THEREOF; RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY TRACK FIXTURES AND FITTINGS AND PARTS THEREOF; MECHANICAL (INCLUDING ELECTROMECHANICAL) TRAFFIC SIGNALLING EQUIPMENT OF ALL KINDS  87 VEHICLES OTHER THAN RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY ROLLING STOCK, AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF  88 AIRCRAFT, SPACECRAFT, AND PARTS THEREOF  89 SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES |
| **S18 Instruments, clocks, recorders and reproducers** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  90 OPTICAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC, CINEMATOGRAPHIC, MEASURING, CHECKING, PRECISION, MEDICAL OR SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS; PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF  91 CLOCKS AND WATCHES AND PARTS THEREOF  92 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF SUCH ARTICLES |
| **S19 Arms and ammunition** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  93 ARMS AND AMMUNITION; PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF |
| **S20 Miscellaneous manufactured articles** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  94 FURNITURE; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS; LAMPS AND LIGHTING FITTINGS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR INCLUDED; ILLUMINATED SIGNS, ILLUMINATED NAMEPLATES AND THE LIKE; PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS  95 TOYS, GAMES AND SPORTS REQUISITES; PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF  96 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES |
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| **S21 Works of art and antiques** |
| TEXT for explanation – pop-up box  97 WORKS OF ART, COLLECTORS' PIECES AND ANTIQUES |

**A5: List of databases of NTMs used in the study? (Question Q1.4.1)**

**One list, possibly subheadings to indicate data for goods and services**

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| **NTMs for goods** |  |
| UNCTAD | NTB TRAINS |
| ITC | Market Access Map |
| WB | World Bank Temporary Trade Barriers Database |
| WB | Technical Barriers to Trade Database |
| WB | Overall Trade Restrictiveness Indices |
| WB | EU Standards Database |
| WB | Trade Facilitation Indicators: Hard and Soft Infrastructure |
| WB | Trade Costs and Facilitation |
| WTO | I-Tip Goods: WTO notifications |
| WTO | I-Tip Goods: WTO specific trade concerns |
| IFC/WB | Doing Business - Trading Across Borders |
| OECD | Restrictions on Exports of Raw Materials |
| OECD | Maritime Transport Costs |
| Ecorys | Ecorys NTB database |
| EU | Market Access Database (MADB) |
| EFSA | RAFFS |
| Bryant Christie Inc. | Global MRL database |
| USDA | MRL database |
| USITC | CoRe NTMs Database |
| ASEAN | Asean NTM database |
| **NTMs for services** |  |
| WTO/WB | I-Tip Services |
| WTO | Air Services Agreements |
| WB | Service Trade Restrictions Database and Service Trade |
| WB | Regulation and supervision of banks database |
| OECD | Product Market Regulation (PMR) database |
| OECD | Service Trade Restrictions Database |
| Hobolth (2012) | European Visa Database |
| Government Australia | Measures of Restrictions on Trade in Services Database |